

Overview

Medications for opioid use disorder (MOUD), including buprenorphine, methadone, and naltrexone, are FDA-approved and represent the most effective treatment for opioid use disorder.

Primary Literature

Buprenorphine maintenance versus placebo or methadone maintenance for opioid dependence

Richard Mattick, Courtney Breen, Jo Kimber, & Marina Davoli
Cochrane Library, 2014

[Article](#)

Resources

- National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA): [Medications to Treat Opioid Use Disorder Research Report](#)
- SAMHSA TIP (Treatment Improvement Protocol) 63: [Medications for Opioid Use Disorder - For Healthcare and Addiction Professionals, Policymakers, Patients, and Families UPDATED 2021](#)
- [Method for Successfully Inducting Individuals Who Use Illicit Fentanyl onto Buprenorphine/Naloxone](#), The American Journal on Addictions, 2021
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA): [Methadone Facts](#)
- SAMHSA: [Buprenorphine Facts](#)
- SAMHSA: [Buprenorphine: Quick Start Guide](#)
- SAMHSA: [Naltrexone Facts](#)

Videos and Toolkits

- NIDA: [Medications for Opioid Use Disorder Video](#)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): [Linking People with Opioid Use Disorder to Medication Management Toolkit](#)
- Rural Health Information Hub: [Rural Medication for Opioid Use Disorder \(MOUD\) Toolkit](#)
- Vermont Center on Behavior and Health (recording): [Clinical Research Pertinent to Rural Populations Affected by the Opioid Epidemic](#), Michelle Lofwall, MD
- Vermont Center on Behavior and Health (recording): [Opioid Use Disorder Treatment: Evaluating and Maximizing Pharmacotherapies](#), Kelly Dunn, MS, PhD
- SAMHSA: [Medication-Assisted Treatment and Common Misperceptions Video](#)
- SAMHSA: [Choosing between Buprenorphine and Methadone Video](#)

If you cannot access any of the recommended materials, please reach out to cora@uvm.edu. Content reviewed [12/16/2025].

As the Rural Communities Opioid Response Program (RCORP) - Rural Center of Excellence (RCOE) on SUD Treatment, University of Vermont provides access to a wide range of resources on relevant topics. Inclusion on this document does not imply endorsement of, or agreement with, the contents by The University of Vermont Center on Rural Addiction RCOE on SUD Treatment or the Health Resources and Services Administration.

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